
Table of Contents

Preface.....	1
1. Introduction.....	3
1.1 Nuclear Reactions - Basic Properties and Concepts.....	3
1.2 Some Systematics of (n,charged particle) and (n,xn) Reactions.....	5
1.2.1 Integral Cross Sections	5
1.2.2 Isomeric Cross Section Ratios (ICSR).....	6
1.3 Techniques for (n,charged particle) and (n,xn) Cross Section Measurements.....	8
1.3.1 Detection of Emitted Particle.....	8
1.3.2 Activation Method	9
1.3.3 Role of Radiochemistry in Activation Measurements.....	12
1.4 Monoenergetic Neutron Sources	15
1.4.1 Neutron Source Reactions and Experimental Details	15
1.4.2 Neutron Fluence Determination and the Use of Cross Section Standards	18
1.5 Status of Available Neutron Activation Cross Section Data for Cr, Fe and Ni	20
2. Aim and Scope of this work	27
3. Experimental Methods.....	29
3.1 Irradiations.....	29
3.1.1 Setup -Jülich-.....	29
3.1.2 Setup -Geel I-.....	31
3.1.3 Setup -Geel 2-.....	31
3.1.4 Samples.....	34
3.1.5 Summary of Irradiations Performed.....	34
3.2 Neutron Fields.....	37
3.2.1 DD-Neutron Source Reaction (<i>Jülich</i>).....	37
3.2.2 DT-Neutron Source Reaction (<i>Geel 1</i> and <i>Geel 2</i>)	39
3.2.3 Determination of Mean Flux Density within a Thick Sample.....	43
3.2.4 Neutron Flux Fluctuations	43
3.2.5 Neutron Multiple Scattering Corrections	45
3.3 Gamma-Ray Spectrometry	46
3.3.1 Data Acquisition	46
3.3.2 Gamma-Ray Spectrum Analysis	49
3.3.3 HPGe Detector Efficiency	50
3.3.4 Photon Absorption Corrections	55
3.3.5 Coincidence Summing Corrections	56
3.4 Radiochemical Separation and Sample Preparation	59
3.4.1 ^{55}Fe from Ni-Target.....	59
3.4.2 ^{49}V from Cr-Target.....	65
3.4.3 ^{48}V Standard Source for Calibration of X-Ray Detector	68
3.5 X-Ray Spectrometry	69
3.5.1 Data Acquisition	69
3.5.2 Si(Li) Detector Efficiency.....	70

3.6 Data Processing	72
3.6.1 Experimental Cross Sections	72
3.6.2 Experimental Isomeric Cross Section Ratios	74
3.6.3 Uncertainties	76
4. Nuclear Model Calculations	79
4.1 Introduction.....	79
4.2 The Code STAPRE-H.....	80
4.2.1 General Remarks.....	80
4.2.2 Formalism and Program Flow.....	81
4.2.3 Pre-Equilibrium Emission (PE)	83
4.2.4 Level Densities	86
4.3 Input Parameters	88
5. Results and Discussion	93
5.1 Data for Reactions on Chromium	93
5.1.1 Experimental Data	93
5.1.2 Comparison with Literature Data, Evaluations and STAPRE-H Calculation	94
5.1.3 Influence of Model Parameters	101
5.1.4 Isotope Effect in (n,p) and (n,pn+np+d) Reactions	106
5.2 Data for Reactions on Iron.....	108
5.2.1 Experimental Data	108
5.2.2 Comparison with Literature Data, Evaluations and STAPRE-H Calculation	108
5.3 Data for Reactions on Nickel	111
5.3.1 Experimental data	111
5.3.2 Comparison with Literature Data, Evaluations and STAPRE-H Calculation	112
5.4 Isomeric Cross Section Ratios	115
5.4.1 Experimental Data	115
5.4.2 Isomeric Cross Section Ratios of $^{53m,g}\text{Fe}$ and $^{52m,g}\text{Mn}$ in various Nuclear Reactions	116
5.4.3 Model Calculation	119
6. Summary and Conclusions.....	121
7. Zusammenfassung	125
References	129
Acknowledgements	145